SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION 8210

State of Washington 64th Legislature 2016 Regular Session

By Senators Schoesler, Nelson, and Mullet

Read first time 01/12/16. Referred to Committee on Government Operations & Security.

BE IT RESOLVED, BY THE SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON, IN LEGISLATIVE SESSION ASSEMBLED:

THAT, At the next general election to be held in this state the secretary of state shall submit to the qualified voters of the state for their approval and ratification, or rejection, an amendment to Article II, section 43 of the Constitution of the state of Washington to read as follows:

Article II, section 43. (1) In January of each year ending in one, a commission shall be established to provide for the redistricting of state legislative and congressional districts.

- (2) The commission shall be composed of five members to be selected as follows: The legislative leader of the two largest political parties in each house of the legislature shall appoint one voting member to the commission by January 15th of each year ending in one. By January 31st of each year ending in one, the four appointed members, by an affirmative vote of at least three, shall appoint the remaining member. The fifth member of the commission, who shall be nonvoting, shall act as its chairperson. If any appointing authority fails to make the required appointment by the date established by this subsection, within five days after that date the supreme court shall make the required appointment.
- (3) No elected official and no person elected to legislative district, county, or state political party office may serve on the

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commission. A commission member shall not have been an elected official and shall not have been an elected legislative district, county, or state political party officer within two years of his or her appointment to the commission. The provisions of this subsection do not apply to the office of precinct committee person.

- (4) The legislature shall enact laws providing for the implementation of this section, to include additional qualifications for commissioners and additional standards to govern the commission. The legislature shall appropriate funds to enable the commission to carry out its duties.
- (5) Each district shall contain a population, excluding nonresident military personnel, as nearly equal as practicable to the population of any other district. To the extent reasonable, each district shall contain contiguous territory, shall be compact and convenient, and shall be separated from adjoining districts by natural geographic barriers, artificial barriers, or political subdivision boundaries. The commission's plan shall not provide for a number of legislative districts different than that established by the legislature. The commission's plan shall not be drawn purposely to favor or discriminate against any political party or group.
- (6) The commission shall complete redistricting as soon as possible following the federal decennial census, but no later than ((January 1st)) November 15th of each year ending in ((two)) one. At least three of the voting members shall approve such a redistricting plan. If three of the voting members of the commission fail to approve a plan within the time limitations provided in this subsection, the supreme court shall adopt a plan by April 30th of the year ending in two in conformance with the standards set forth in subsection (5) of this section.
- (7) The legislature may amend the redistricting plan but must do so by a two-thirds vote of the legislators elected or appointed to each house of the legislature. Any amendment must have passed both houses by the end of the thirtieth day of the first session convened after the commission has submitted its plan to the legislature. After that day, the plan, with any legislative amendments, constitutes the state districting law.
- (8) The legislature shall enact laws providing for the reconvening of a commission for the purpose of modifying a districting law adopted under this section. Such reconvening requires a two-thirds vote of the legislators elected or appointed to each

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- house of the legislature. The commission shall conform to the 1 standards prescribed under subsection (5) of this section and any 2 other standards or procedures that the legislature may provide by 3 law. At least three of the voting members shall approve such a 4 modification. Any modification adopted by the commission may be 5 6 amended by a two-thirds vote of the legislators elected and appointed 7 to each house of the legislature. The state districting law shall include the modifications with amendments, if any. 8
- 9 (9) The legislature shall prescribe by law the terms of 10 commission members and the method of filling vacancies on the 11 commission.
- 12 (10) The supreme court has original jurisdiction to hear and 13 decide all cases involving congressional and legislative 14 redistricting.
- 15 (11) Legislative and congressional districts may not be changed 16 or established except pursuant to this section. A districting plan 17 and any legislative amendments to the plan are not subject to Article 18 III, section 12 of this Constitution.
- BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That the secretary of state shall cause notice of this constitutional amendment to be published at least four times during the four weeks next preceding the election in every legal newspaper in the state.

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